# Luis C. Torres

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### **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

2024 - Assistant Professor

Department of Criminal Justice

Temple University

2022 - 2024 Postdoctoral Research Fellow

Department of Criminal Justice

Temple University

### **EDUCATION**

2022 Ph.D. Criminology and Criminal Justice

University of Missouri - St. Louis (UMSL)

An Examination of the Effects of Workgroup Characteristics on

Criminal Case Processing and Case Outcomes

Dissertation committee: Marisa Omori, Beth M. Huebner, Andres F.

Rengifo (Rutgers University - Newark), & Lee A. Slocum

(chair/advisor)

2017 M.A. Criminal Justice

Rutgers University - Newark

2015 B.A. Criminal Justice

Rutgers University - New Brunswick

### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

criminal courts, pretrial process, court decision-making, courtroom workgroups, research methods

### **PUBLICATIONS**

† = student co-author

### Peer-reviewed articles

Omori, M., Early, A.M., & **Torres, L.C.** A Theoretical and Empirical Critique of Racial Innocence in Sentencing. *Law & Society Review*.

**Torres, L.C.**, Vaughn, P., & Williams, J.H. Dissent and Detention: How Judges Appraise Risk Assessments in New Jersey. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*.

- 2024 **Torres, L.C.**, Lyne, E.M.<sup>†</sup>, & Appleby, A.M.<sup>†</sup> On The (Zoom) Record: The Role of Videoconferencing in Detention Hearing Proceedings. Journal of Crime and Justice.
- 2023 Webster, E., Huebner, B.M., Early, A.M., & Torres, L.C. 'Court Can Happen Anywhere': Courtroom Workgroup Members' Perceptions of the Challenges and Opportunities of a Transformed Workplace. Criminal Justice and Behavior.
- 2022 Torres, L.C. & Williams, J.H. Tired Judges? An Examination of the Effect of Decision Fatigue in Bail Proceedings. Criminal Justice and Behavior.
- 2022 Slocum, L.A., Torres, L.C., Huebner, B.M., Larson, E., Baumgartner, J, Schaefer, S., & Preiss, E. Enforcement of Low-Level Warrants in the City of St. Louis: Officer Decision Making and Implications for Policy and Practice. Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice.

### Manuscripts in preparation

Rengifo, A.F., Torres, L.C., & Rouzbahani, A.F. Talk is cheap? Dimensions of Judicial Authority in Pretrial Hearings. Under Review.

Williams, J.H. & Torres, L.C. Tipping Point: Exploring the Linear and Non-linear Effects of Time to Adjudication on Guilty Pleas and Case Dismissals. *Under Review*.

Torres, L.C. & Jones, S.D.<sup>†</sup> Defense Counsel Type, Defendant Interventions, and Punishment in a Virtual Pretrial Courtroom. Under Review.

Mohler, M.<sup>†</sup>, **Torres, L.C.**, Ward, J.T., Brey, J.<sup>†</sup>, & Vîlcică, E.R. Reconfiguring Police-Prosecutor Relationships in the Era of the Progressive Prosecution.

Torres, L.C. & Motzer, A.C.† The Application of Dual System Framework to Initial Hearing Decision-Making.

Rengifo, A.F., Stemen, D., & Torres, L.C. Politicians, Prosecutors and Police Chiefs: The Ecology of Criminal Justice Oversight.

Thompson, K.J., Williams, J.H., & Torres, L.C. Localizing Mass Incarceration: Prosecutorial Discretion and State-County Autonomy.

### **Book chapters**

- 2024 Pope, L.G. & Torres, L.C. "Common Themes and Tensions: How Misdemeanor Systems Manage Behavior of People with Serious Mental Illnesses" in Entangled: How People With Serious Mental Illness Get Caught in Misdemeanor Systems. Pope, L.G., Watson, A.C., Wood, J.D., & Compton, M.T. (Eds.). American Psychiatric Association Publishing.
- 2024 Torres, L.C. & Wood, J.D. "Decision-Making Contexts of Misdemeanor Charges in Four Large Cities" in Entangled: How People With Serious Mental

Illness Get Caught in Misdemeanor Systems. Pope, L.G., Watson, A.C., Wood, J.D., & Compton, M.T. (Eds.). American Psychiatric Association Publishing.

### Technical reports

- 2022 Early, A.M., Huebner, B.M., Omori, M., Stemen, D., Torres, L.C., & Webster, E. Exploring Plea Bargaining Outcomes in Milwaukee and St. Louis. Report prepared for the Institute for State and Local Governance Research Consortium and MacArthur Foundation.
- 2020 Slocum, L.A., Torres, L.C., & Huebner, B.M. Warrant Arrests in the City of St. Louis, 2002 – 2019. Report prepared for the Data Collaborative for Justice - The Research Network for Misdemeanor Justice.
- 2020 Slocum, L.A., Schaefer, B., Torres, L.C., Huebner, B.M., & Hughes, T. Warrant enforcement in Louisville Metro and the City of St. Louis from 2006 - 2019: A Cross-site Analysis. Report prepared for the Data Collaborative for Justice - The Research Network for Misdemeanor Justice.

### ACADEMIC AND INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 2024 Omori, M., Early, A.M., & Torres, L.C. Prevailing over the penology of racial innocence: theoretical and methodological considerations of race in sentencing. Paper presented at Law and Society Association annual meeting. Denver, Colorado.
- 2024 Torres, L.C. Pretrial Justice: Bail, Reform, and Research. Invited presentation at the Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Georgia Southern University. Statesboro, Georgia.
- 2023 Thompson, K.J., Williams, J.H., & Torres, L.C. Prosecutor Power in Context: The Role of Pretrial Detainment in the "Momentum of Mass Incarceration." Paper presented at American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- 2023 Torres, L.C. Defense Counsel Type: Efficiency, Courtroom Processes, and Judicial Decision-making. Paper presented at American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- 2023 Torres, L.C. & Jones, S.D. Disadvantage, Resistance, and Punishment. Paper presented at Law and Society Association annual meeting. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2022 Omori, M., Early, A.M, & Torres, L.C. Prevailing over the penology of racial innocence: Theoretical and methodological considerations of race in prosecution and sentencing. American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Atlanta, Georgia.

- 2022 Webster, E., Huebner, B.M., Torres, L.C., Early, A.M., Stemen, D., & Omori, M. The COVID-19 impact on criminal courts and criminal courtroom workgroups. American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2022 Torres, L.C., Lyne, E.M., & Appleby, A.M. On The (Zoom) Record: The Role of Videoconferencing in Detention Hearing Proceedings. Paper presented at American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2021 Huebner, B.M., Omori, M., Early, A.M., & Torres, L.C. Exploring Prosecutor Discretion in St. Louis County. American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Chicago, Illinois.
- 2021 Torres, L.C. The Effects of Workgroup Members Similarities and Defense Counsel Type on Case Processing and Case Outcomes. Paper presented at American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Chicago, Illinois.
- 2021 Torres, L.C., Vaughn, P., & Williams, J.H. Dissent and Detention: How Judges Appraise Risk Assessments in New Jersey. Paper presented at Law and Society Association annual meeting. Chicago, Illinois.
- 2019 Torres, L.C. Impact of Decision Fatigue on Judges in Bail Proceedings. Paper presented at American Society of Criminology annual meeting. San Francisco, California.

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### 2020 - 2022 **Graduate Research Assistant | UMSL**

Exploring Prosecutorial Discretion in the Plea-Bargaining Process in Milwaukee and St. Louis Counties PIs: Beth M. Huebner, Marisa Omori, Don Stemen (Loyola University - Chicago), & Elizabeth Webster (Loyola University -Chicago) Roles: Develop interview protocols and data collection

instruments, manage and analyze administrative data, and assist in report writing on a MacArthur Foundation-funded project examining prosecutorial discretion and criminal case processing.

Research Network on Misdemeanor Justice PI: Lee A. Slocum Roles: Assisted in managing data and report writing on an Arnold Foundation-funded project examining warrant enforcement in Louisville Metro and St. Louis City.

#### 2015 - 2017 **Graduate Research Assistant | Rutgers University – Newark**

City of Newark Consent Decree PI: Todd R. Clear Role: Interviewed jail detainees on a U.S. Department of Justicefunded project examining detainees' perceptions and experiences with arresting officer(s).

- PI: Andres F. Rengifo Roles: Assisted in developing a research instrument to capture courtroom- and case-level information during criminal proceedings and data collection.
- PI: Ronald V. Clarke Roles: Reviewed and analyzed data from the International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List of Threatened Species. The project focus was to identify the human hunting threat posed to species.

#### 2016 Research Intern | Vera Institute of Justice | New York City, NY

Questioning Bias: Validating a Bias Crime Assessment Tool in New Jersev and California

PI: Laura Simich

Roles: Transcribed and coded informant interviews, met with stakeholders, facilitated focus groups, and reviewed and analyzed data for a National Institute of Justice-funded project.

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Undergraduate courses

#### 2022 -**Department of Criminal Justice | Temple University**

Criminal Courts and Criminal Justice (4x)

#### 2017 - 2022 Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice | UMSL

- Courts (3x)
- Statistical Analysis in Criminology and Criminal Justice (4x)
- Corporate, Organizational, and White-Collar Crime (TA) (1x)
- Statistical Analysis in Criminology and Criminal Justice (TA) (2x)

### **SERVICE**

### Departmental committees

- 2024 -**Member | Theory Comprehensive Examination | Temple University**
- 2024 -**Member | Faculty Search | Temple University**

### **Doctoral dissertation committees**

#### 2024 -Member | Gabrielle J. Spence | Temple University

Seeing Double: Surveillance, Data Doubles, and Juvenile Diversion Pathway Decisions

#### 2024 -Member | Ciara K. Sheerin | Temple University

Inheriting Injustice: Intergenerational Racial and Legal Socialization of Kin and Community

### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

American Society of Criminology Law and Society Association

## AD HOC REVIEWER

Criminal Justice and Behavior Justice Quarterly